Virginia independents show a preference for Democratic control of the General Assembly

With every seat in the Virginia General Assembly up for election on Nov. 5, Virginians are almost evenly split when asked which party they would prefer to have control of the state legislature. However, independents show a clearer preference for Democratic control, according to a new poll released by the L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs at Virginia Commonwealth University.

The poll, conducted by landline and cellphone from Sept. 23 to Oct. 4, is based on a random sample of 801 adults in Virginia with an overall margin of error of 4.08 percentage points.

When asked about party control of the General Assembly, 47% of respondents preferred Democrats and 46% preferred Republicans. When asked the same about Congress, 49% preferred Democrats and 46% preferred Republicans. Partisan loyalty was strong in both cases with more than 9-in-10 of both Republicans and Democrats preferring control by their own party.

However, independents were almost evenly split, with a slight preference for Democrats controlling Congress (46%) and the General Assembly (46%), compared to a Republican controlled Congress (45%)
and General Assembly (41%). Independents also contained a higher percentage of don’t knows (9% for control of Congress, 13% for control of the General Assembly).

Those in Northern Virginia and the Tidewater region were more likely to prefer Democratic control of the General Assembly, with 58% and 53% respectively, while those in the Northwest and West were more likely to favor Republican control, with 61% each. The South Central region was fairly evenly split, with 48% favoring Democratic control and 45% favoring Republican control. Women, minorities, and those with a college degree or more were more likely to prefer Democratic control of both the General Assembly and Congress.

“The poll numbers are indicators of which issues are important to the voters. The issues of health, education, crime, equity and inclusiveness that are pervasive in the everyday lives of voters seem to be more important than party affiliation,” said L. Douglas Wilder, distinguished professor and former Virginia governor. “The General Assembly election results will serve as bellwethers in the upcoming presidential election. The poll also suggests several methodologies of campaigning; internet, print, social media platforms, etc. What effect will the unprecedented flood of money being poured into state and local elections have on legislative policy?”

A majority supports having Medicare-for-all, raising the minimum wage and legalized gambling

The poll also asked about support for three policy options: Medicare-for-all, raising the minimum wage and legalizing gambling. A majority were supportive of all three. Virginians were nearly split when asked if they favored or opposed Medicare-for-all, with 51% strongly or somewhat favoring and more than 26% strongly favoring. Family income was a significant factor with 32% of those making less than $50,000 per year strongly favoring Medicare-for-all and another 38% somewhat favoring it. Seventy-one percent of minorities strongly or somewhat favored the option, with 37% strongly favoring it, compared to 39% of whites saying strongly or somewhat. The partisan divide was strong; 44% of Democrats strongly favor the measure, and 62% of Republicans strongly oppose it.

When asked about raising the federal minimum wage to $15 an hour, 59% of Virginians strongly or somewhat favored the options, with 41% strongly favoring it. Again, family income played a role in opinion with a majority of those making less than $50,000 a year (52%) strongly favoring raising the
minimum wage, compared to 37% of those making $50,000-$100,000 and 36% of those making $100,000 or more. Women also were more likely to be in favor with 51% strongly favoring and another 18% somewhat favoring, compared to 30% of men strongly favoring and 19% somewhat favoring. More than 6-in-10 minorities (62%) said they strongly favored raising the minimum wage, compared to 29% of whites.

Respondents also were asked about their views on legalized gambling. A majority of Virginians (53%) said that society would be helped because the government would be able to regulate and tax it, while 38% felt that society would be hurt by legalizing because gambling breeds crime and would create more compulsive gamblers. Younger Virginians were more likely to see legalization positively with 65% of those ages 35-44 and 62% of those 18-34 saying society would be helped. This was compared with 40% of those ages 45-64 and 51% of those 65 and older saying society would be hurt. There were regional differences with South Central being the most supportive with 65% saying society would be helped and the West being the least, with half (50%) saying society would be hurt.

Economic outlook

Respondents also were asked to rate the Virginia and U.S. economy and a majority had a positive outlook for both. Sixty-one percent said the nation’s economy was excellent or good. Thirty-nine percent said it was only fair or poor. Income, race and party identification made a significant difference in ratings. Those making less than $50,000 a year had a less positive view with only 37% rating the national economy as excellent or good, compared to 64% of those making $50,000-$100,000 and 75% of those making $100,000 or more. Minorities also were less positive with 48% rating the U.S. economy as excellent or good, compared to 67% of whites. The partisan divide was stark with only 37% of Democrats saying the U.S. economy was excellent or good, while 83% of Republicans said the same. Independents were in the middle with 61% sharing that viewpoint.

Respondents were slightly more positive when asked about Virginia’s economy, with 65% saying it was excellent or good and 33% saying only fair or poor. Income, race and party identification were significant again. However, those making less than $50,000, minorities and Democrats were more positive about the Virginia economy than the U.S. economy. Forty-eight percent of those making less than $50,000 a year said the Virginia economy was excellent or good, compared to 66% of those making $50,000-$100,000 and 84% of those making $100,000 and more. A majority of minorities (57%) rated the economy as excellent or good and 70% of whites said the same. And a majority of Democrats (53%) gave the positive rating of excellent or good, compared to 77% of Republicans and 66% of independents.
Virginians are more likely to often get their news online or from local networks

Respondents said they were most often getting their news from websites, apps or local TV. Almost half (46%) said they often use websites or apps and 45% often watch the local TV news. Listening to the radio, watching cable news or the national evening news were less often used, with 36%, 35% and 32% saying often, respectively. Print newspapers were the least often used source, with only 22% saying they often read the paper for their news and 57% saying they hardly ever or never do.

Where do Virginians get their news?

How often do Virginians use each of the following sources to learn about the news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Websites or apps</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local network news</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable news</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National evening news</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Print newspapers</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Fall 2019 Commonwealth Poll

Age was significant for each source of news. Younger Virginians were more likely to use websites or apps. Sixty-one percent of those ages 18-34 and 53% of those ages 35-44 said they often use them. Respondents ages 45-64 were more likely to often listen to the news on the radio (45%). Those 65 and older were more likely to often read newspapers (49%), watch evening network news (55%), watch cable news (57%), and watch local network news (65%).
About the Wilder School and the Center for Public Policy

The L. Douglas Wilder School of Government and Public Affairs, named for the nation’s first African American elected governor, is a top-50 nationally ranked public affairs school. Located blocks from the state Capitol in Richmond, the school enrolls about 1,000 undergraduates and 400 graduate students in eight academic programs. The Wilder School’s 10,000-plus alumni work across the public, private and nonprofit sectors. Drawing on the wide-ranging expertise of Wilder School faculty, the Center for Public Policy's programs provide diverse public-facing services including leadership development and training, economic and policy impact analysis, survey insights and program evaluation to clients in state and local governments, nonprofit organizations, businesses and the general public across Virginia and beyond. For more, please visit wilder.vcu.edu/center-for-public-policy/.

About VCU and VCU Health

Virginia Commonwealth University is a major, urban public research university with national and international rankings in sponsored research. Located in downtown Richmond, VCU enrolls more than 31,000 students in 217 degree and certificate programs in the arts, sciences and humanities. Thirty-eight of the programs are unique in Virginia, many of them crossing the disciplines of VCU’s 11 schools and three colleges. The VCU Health brand represents the VCU health sciences academic programs, the VCU Massey Cancer Center and the VCU Health System, which comprises VCU Medical Center (the only academic medical center in the region), Community Memorial Hospital, Children’s Hospital of Richmond at VCU, MCV Physicians and Virginia Premier Health Plan. For more, please visit www.vcu.edu and vcuhealth.org.
Methodology

The Fall 2019 Commonwealth Poll, sponsored by Virginia Commonwealth University (VCU), obtained telephone interviews with a representative sample of 801 adults, age 18 or older, living in Virginia. Telephone interviews were conducted by landline (404) and cell phone (397, including 216 without a landline). The data collection was conducted by Responsive Management from September 23 to October 4, 2019.

Statistical results are weighted to correct for known demographic discrepancies. A two-stage weighting procedure was used to weight this dual-frame sample by the demographic characteristics of sex, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, and region using the geographic and demographic weighting parameters from the U.S. Census Bureau’s 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data. The margin of sampling error for the complete set of weighted data is ± 4.08 percentage points.

The sample consisted of a combination of listed landline and cellular random digit dial (RDD) samples. The overall sample was representative of the adult general population of Virginia who have access to either a listed landline or cellular telephone. Both samples were provided by Marketing Systems Group, a leader in providing research-based statistical samples. The cellular RDD sample was prescreened for disconnected numbers.

As many as seven attempts were made to contact each landline telephone number, and as many as five attempts were made to contact each cell phone number. Calls were made at different times of the day and on different days of the week to maximize the chance of contacting potential respondents. Response rates are computed according to American Association for Public Opinion Research standards. The response rate for the landline sample was 8.1 percent. The response rate for the cellular sample was 8.6 percent.

---

Fall 2019 Commonwealth Poll
State-wide survey of Virginians
September 23- October 4, 2019
Number of Respondents: 801

Q1. What is your preference for the outcome of THIS year’s Virginia General Assembly elections [READ AND RANDOMIZE]: A General Assembly controlled by Republicans or a General Assembly controlled by Democrats?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democrat controlled</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican controlled</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUESTION 2 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

Q3. What is your preference for the outcome of next year’s congressional elections [READ AND RANDOMIZE]: A Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Democratic Congress</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican Congress</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

QUESTIONS 4-6 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

Q7. Do you (favor) or (oppose) having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan? (GET ANSWER THEN ASK: Is that strongly (favor/oppose) or somewhat (favor/oppose)?) [ROTATE ITEMS IN PARENTHESES]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly favor</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favor</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2 Percentages may add to 99 or 101 due to rounding. Cells that are blank contain no cases. Cells with a zero percent entry contain cases, but the percentage is less than 0.5%.
Q8. How confident are you that votes in your state will be counted as voters intend?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very confident</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat confident</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not too confident</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all confident</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q9. Now, thinking about your news habits...How often do you... [READ AND RANDOMIZE]? Would you say that’s often, sometimes, hardly ever or never?

9a. Read any newspapers in print?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly ever</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9b. Listen to news on the radio  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly ever</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9c. Watch local television news?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly ever</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9d. Watch national evening network television news (such as ABC World News, CBS Evening News, or NBC Nightly News)?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly ever</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
9e. Watch cable television news (such as CNN, The Fox News cable channel, or MSNBC)?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly ever</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9f. Get news from a news website or app?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardly ever</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q10. Do you favor or oppose raising the federal minimum wage to $15.00 an hour?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly favor</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat favor</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat oppose</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly oppose</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q11. Thinking about the nation’s economy ... How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only fair</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t Know/Refused</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q12. Thinking about Virginia’s economy ... How would you rate economic conditions in the Commonwealth today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2019</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only fair</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don’t know/Refused</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q13. Which comes closer to your view about Virginia legalizing gambling? [READ AND RANDOMIZE] That society will be hurt because gambling breeds crime and making it more available will increase the number of compulsive gamblers, or society will be helped because gambling will occur any way and legalizing it allows government to regulate and tax it? 

| 2019 | 
| --- | --- |
| % | 
| Society will be hurt because gambling could breed crime and making it more available will increase the number of compulsive gamblers | 38 |
| Society will be helped because gambling will occur any way and legalizing it allows government to regulate and tax it | 53 |
| Neither (VOLUNTEERED) | 5 |
| Don’t Know/Refused | 5 |

QUESTION 14 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
# Tables for subgroup analysis

Q1. What is your preference for the outcome of THIS year's Virginia General Assembly elections: Democratic General Assembly or Republican General Assembly?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Democratic General Assembly</th>
<th>Republican General Assembly</th>
<th>Don't know/ Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Adults</strong></td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VA Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Family Income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Party ID</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 Cells with 0% may have observations but are less than 1%. Cells may add to 99% or 101% due to rounding.
Q3. What is your preference for the outcome of next year's congressional elections: Democratic Congress or Republican Congress?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Democratic Congress</th>
<th>Republican Congress</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Adults</strong></td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VA Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>less</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Family Income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Party ID</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q7. Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-all, in which all Americans would get their insurance from a single government plan?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly favor</th>
<th>Somewhat favor</th>
<th>Somewhat oppose</th>
<th>Strongly oppose</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q8. How confident are you that votes in your state will be counted as voters intend?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very confident</th>
<th>Somewhat confident</th>
<th>Not too confident</th>
<th>Not at all confident</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q9A. How often do you...Read any newspapers in print?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q9B. How often do you...Listen to news on the radio?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Adults</strong></td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VA Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Family Income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Party ID</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q9C. How often do you...Watch local television news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>less</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>more</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q9D. How often do you...Watch national evening network television news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q9E. How often do you...Watch cable television news?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don’t know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Q9F. How often do you...Get news from a news website or app?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Often</th>
<th>Sometimes</th>
<th>Hardly ever</th>
<th>Never</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>All Adults</strong></td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>VA Region</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Gender</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Family Income</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Party ID</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q10. Do you favor or oppose raising the federal minimum wage to $15.00 an hour?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Strongly favor</th>
<th>Somewhat favor</th>
<th>Somewhat oppose</th>
<th>Strongly oppose</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q11. Thinking about the nation's economy ...How would you rate economic conditions in this country today...as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Condition</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Only fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q12. Thinking about Virginia's economy... How would you rate economic conditions in the Commonwealth today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Excellent</th>
<th>Good</th>
<th>Only fair</th>
<th>Poor</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q13. Which comes closer to your view about Virginia legalizing gambling?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Society will be hurt</th>
<th>Society will be helped</th>
<th>Neither (VOL)</th>
<th>Don't know/Refused</th>
<th>Number of Cases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Adults</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>801</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VA Region</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northwest</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOVA</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidewater</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-34</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-44</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-64</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and over</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school grad or less</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College graduate or more</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family Income</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under $50,000</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50K to under $100,000</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minority</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Party ID</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>